



Origins of the «Economic Science».

Late 18th to 19th Centuries. The age of Political Economy.

Half 19th Century. Financial capitalism and Microeconomic Revolution.

Early 20th Century. Statism, liberalism and development of Microeconomics.

Mid-to-late 20th Century. Development of the role of the State in economic policies and Macroeconomic rudiments.

Late 20th to 21st Centuries. Globalization, growth, inequalities and Knowledge-based Economy.

Instrumental branches.

ANCIENT THOUGHT
Homer
Xenophon
Protagoras
Plato
Aristotle

ANCIENT ISLAMIC E.
Abu Yusuf
Al-Mawardi
Ibn Hazm / Al-Sarakhsi
Nasir al-Din Al-Tusi
Muhammad Al-Ghazali
Al-Dimashqi / Averroes
Ibn Khaldun

E. IN SEPHARAD
Maimonides
Yonah Gerondi
Meir Ha Levi Abulafia
Yitzchak Alfasi
Yosef Ibn Migash
Meir Ha Kohen
S. Tzemach Duran

SCHOLASTICISM
Anselm of Canterbury
Albertus Magnus
John Duns Scotus
William of Okham
Bonaventura
Thomas of Aquinas

SCH. OF SALAMANCA
First Sch. of Econ. Thought.
Francisco de Vitoria
Domingo de Soto
Juan de Mariana (1609)
M. Azpilcueta / L. de Alcalá
Diego de Covarrubias
Luis de Molina
Francisco Suárez

PRE-CLASSICAL SCHOOL OF ECON.
William Petty (1662)
Richard Cantillon
David Hume
Samuel von Pufendorf
John Locke (1690)

ARBITRISM
Luis Ortiz
M. Glez. de Cellorigo
Sancho de Moncada
J. de Alcázar Arriaza
Antonio Serra
Fco. Martínez de Mata

MERCANTILISM
Thomas Mun (1664)
Gerard de Malynes
Jean B. Colbert
First to study the development of the nation-state.

PHYSIOCRATS
F. Quesnay (1758)
Mirabeau
P.S. du Pont de Nemours (1768)
A.R.J. Turgot (1774)

CLASSICAL ECONOMICS THE AGE OF POLITICAL ECONOMY
ADAM SMITH (1759 – 1776)
To Behavioral Econ. To Schumpeterian Econ.

UTILITARISM
Jeremy Bentham (1789)
James Mill

IDEA OF PROGRESS
F. Bacon
Voltaire
J.J. Rousseau
A.R.J. Turgot
N. Condorcet
E. Kant

FRENCH LIBERALISM
Jacques Pierre Brissot
N. Condorcet / Élie Guadet
J.-M. Roland de la Platière
M. Isnard / J.-F. Ducos
Pierre Victorriens Vergniaud
Alexis de Tocqueville
B. Constant de Rebecque

Thomas Jefferson
J. Madison

Alexander Hamilton
(1791)

UTOPIAN SOCIALISM
H. de Saint Simon (1816–1819)
Auguste Comte

ANARCHISM
P. J. Proudhon
Sébastien Faure
Mikhail Bakunin
Piotr Kropotkin
Errico Malatesta
Lysander Spooner

MARXIST ECONOMICS
THEORY OF IMPERIALISM
Karl J. Kautsky
R. Luxemburg (1900)
Karl Liebknecht
Rudolf Hilferding

MARXISM-LÉNINISM
Vladimir Ilich Uliánov «Lenin»
Nikoláil Bujarin
Aleksandra M. Kollontái
Leon Trotsky

TROTSKISM
Ernest E. Mandel (1962)

FRANK-FURT SCH.
H. Marcuse
T. Adorno
F. Pollock
E. Bloch
E.S. Fromm
G. Lukács
W. Benjamin

NEO-MARXISM
E. A. Preobrazhensky
Natalie Moszkowska
Paul Sweezy
Paul A. Baran
Carolina Cadorini

CONTEMPORARY NEO-MARXISM
Andre Gunder Frank
I. Wallerstein (1974-89)
Arghiri Emmanuel
Samir Amin
Antonio Negri

Jürgen Habermas
Louis P. Althusser
B. Debenjak
S. Žižek

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S. Žižek

NEOCLASSICAL ECONOMICS
PARTIAL EQUILIBRIUM THEORY
Ceteris paribus
ALFRED MARSHALL (1890)

WELFARE ECONOMICS
A.C. Pigou (1920)
R. Giffen

IRVING FISHER (1930)

ECONOMIC HISTORY
F. Braudel / E. Hobsbawn
C.P. Kindleberger / D. Landes
M. Miller / A. Maddison
Karl Polanyi / R. Skidelsky
J.A. Schumpeter / E. Heckscher
W.W. Rostow / C.M. Cipolla
To Cliometrics – To E. Growth

ORGANIZ. E.
H. A. Simon
M.C. Jensen
W. Meckling
J. March
Oliver Hart
B. Holmström
Jean Tirole
To Chicago Sch. of Econ.

GENERAL EQUILIBRIUM THEORY
LÉON WALRAS (1874–1877)

Marginal Utility Theory

ITALIAN SCH. OF E.
Maffeo Pantaleoni
Enrico Barone
A. de Viti de Marco
To Public Choice Theory

INSTITUTIONAL ECONOMICS
Walton H. Hamilton (1919)

THORSTEIN B. VEBLEN (1899)

John R. Commons (1924 – 1931)
Wesley Mitchell

Williard Earl Atkins
Donald W. McConnell

John Dewey

Chester I. Barnard

Jean Monnet
Konrad Adenauer
Robert Schuman
Alcide De Gasperi

Simon Kuznets

Gunnar Myrdal

John Kenneth Galbraith
Armen A. Alchian
Harold Demsetz

Ronald H. Coase (1937)
Douglass North (1971)
Elinor Ostrom
Oliver E. Williamson

Masahiko Aoki
Geoffrey M. Hodgson
Ha-Joon Chang
K. Daron Acemoglu

KEYNESIAN INFLUENCE
JOHN MAYNARD KEYNES (1936)

«New Deal»

ECON. GROWTH
Roy F. Harrod (1939)
Evsey D. Domar (1946)

NEO-CLASSICAL KEYNESIAN SYNTHESIS
J.R. Hicks (1939)
Paul A. Samuelson (1945)

NEOCLASSICAL SYNTHESIS
John R. Hicks (1937)
K. J. Arrow
Frank H. Hahn
Gérard Debreu
Lionel Robbins
James Meade
C. J. Bliss

MARKET SOCIALISM
ABBA P. LERNER (1938)
Oskar R. Lange

NEOCLASSICAL SYNTHESIS
John R. Hicks (1937)
K. J. Arrow
Frank H. Hahn
Gérard Debreu
Lionel Robbins
James Meade
C. J. Bliss

NEW CLASSICAL SCH.
John F. Muth (1961)
Robert E. Lucas
Thomas J. Sargent
Robert J. Barro
Herschel I. Grossman
Edward C. Prescott
Edmund S. Phelps
Xavier Sala-i-Martin

DEVELOPMENT ECONOMICS
Michal Kalecki / Raúl Prebisch
Simon S. Kuznets
Albert O. Hirschman (1958)
Amartya K. Sen (1981)
Jagdish N. Bhagwati
Jeffrey D. Sachs (2005)
Philippe Aghion / William Easterly
Dani Rodrik / Michael P. Todaro
Joseph E. Stiglitz / Ha-Joon Chang
K. Daron Acemoglu (2012)

CHICAGO SCHOOL OF ECONOMICS
Jacob Viner / Milton Friedman / Anna Schwartz / Ronald Coase
Eugene Fama / Robert Fogel / Don Patinkin / Lars P. Hansen
Richard Posner / Theodore Schultz / George Stigler

STOCKHOLM SCH. OF E.
Johan Gustav Åkerman
Johan Henrik Åkerman
Karl Gustav Cassel
Eli Heckscher / Bertil Ohlin
Karl Gunnar Myrdal
Erik Lindhal / Erik Lundberg

HUMAN CAPITAL
Gary S. Becker (1964)
J. Mincer / S. Polachek

ECONOMICS OF HAPPINESS
Angus S. Deaton / R. Easterlin

ENVIRONMENTAL ECON.
Under construction.

STRUCTURALISM
Raúl Prebisch (1959)
Celso Furtado (1964)
Juan F. Noyola
O. Sunkel / A. Pinto
Fernando Fajnzylver
Octavio Rodríguez
Lance Taylor / CEPAL

POSTKEYNESIANS
J. Robinson
N. Kaldor
P. Davidson
G. Shackle
P. Sraffa
H.P. Minsky

NEOKEYNESIANS
Franco Modigliani
William J. Baumol
Robert A. Mundell

MACROECONOMICS & GROWTH
Simon S. Kuznets
James Tobin
W. Arthur Lewis
Wassily Leontief
Robert M. Solow
Elhanan Helpman

NEW KEYNESIAN ECONOMICS
P. Romer / G. Akerlof
G. Mankiw / J. Stiglitz
A.B. Atkinson / N. Kiyotaki
P. Krugman / O. Blanchard
J.B. Taylor / T. Piketty

REGULATION THEORY
M. Aglietta (1976)
Robert Boyer
Jacques Mistral
J.-P. Bénassy
B. Billaudot (2001)

AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS
Frederick V. Waugh
Theodore W. Schultz (1979)
H. Zvi Griliches

SOCIAL MARKET ECONOMY
Max Weber / Alfred Müller-Armack
Ludwig Erhard / Walter Eucken
Franz Böhm / A. Rüstow / Wilhelm Röpke

«Business Ecosystem»

SCIENTIFIC MANAGEMENT
Frederick W. Taylor (1911)
Henri Fayol (1916)

BUSINESS HISTORY
Frederick J. Turner
Frederick Merk
Alfred D. Chandler (1977)

BUSINESS ECONOMICS
Peter F. Drucker (1969)
W. Edwards Deming
Joseph M. Juran
Michael E. Porter

MARKETING
Robert Keith (1960)
Robert Bartel
R. Fullerton / P. Kotler

DEGROWTH
A. Gorz / I. Illich / L. Dumont
B. Commoner / K.E. Boulding
J. Sempere / Serge Latouche

INDUSTRIAL ECOLOGY
R. Frosch / N.E. Gallopoulos

CIRCULAR ECONOMY
David W. Pearce / R. Kerry
Turner / G.D. Atkinson
Walter R. Stahel

SHARING ECONOMY
Under construction.

GIG ECONOMY
Under construction.

ECOLOGICAL ECONOMICS
Karl W. Kapp / Karl Polanyi
Myron Tribus / Raphael Levine
Nicholas Georgescu-Roegen (1971)
Ernst F. Schumacher (1977)
H.E. Daly / R. Passet / E. Goldsmith
J.M. Naredo / J. Martínez Alier

FEMINIST ECONOMICS
E. Boserup / M. Schnitzer
M. Ferber / D. Elson
Marilyn Waring (1988)
J. A. Nelson / N. Folbre

BASIC INCOME
Thomas Paine (1795)
C.H. Douglas
André Gorz
P. van Parijs

INSTRUMENTAL BRANCHES

ECONOMETRICS
Jan Tinbergen / R. Frisch
Tjalling C. Koopmans
L. C. Klein / T. Haavelmo
Wesley Clair Mitchell
Karl Pearson
Edmond Malinvaud
Stefan Valavanis

MATHEMATICAL ECON.
Abraham Wald
J.von Neumann
H. Hotelling
G. Debreu
John F. Nash
J.C. Harsanyi
Arnold Zellner

COMPUTATIONAL E.
David A. Kendrick
K. Judd / S. Turnovsky

CLIOMETRICS
J. Hughes / S. Reiter
R. Fogel / D. North

BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS
Herbert A. Simon
S. Siegel / R. Selten
Lawrence E. Fouraker
Austin C. Hoggatt
Gerd Gigerenzer
Daniel Kahneman
Amos Tversky
Vernon L. Smith
Thomas Schelling

EXPERIMENTAL ECONOMICS
Edward H. Chamberlin (1948)
John H. Kagel
David M. Grether
Alvin E. Roth
George Loewenstein
Richard H. Thaler
Matthew J. Rabin
Colin F. Camerer

DECISION-MAKING
Herbert A. Simon
Richard H. Thaler
Chris Argyris
Bernard Roy
Thomas L. Saaty
James D. McCaffrey

GAME THEORY
A. A. Cournot
J. L.F. Bertrand
John von Neumann
O. Morgenstern
Leonard J. Savage
Johann Pfanzagl
Martin Shubik
John F. Nash
Jean Tirole
John Maynard Smith

TECHNICAL CHANGE
Christopher Freeman
Keith Pavitt
Luc Soete
Franco Malerba
Luigi Orsenigo
Bart Verspagen
Carlota Pérez
Marco Vivarelli
Jan Fagerberg
D.B. Audretsch
D. Archibugi
Mary H. Kaldor
OECD

SCHUMPETERIAN ECONOMICS
JOSEPH A. SCHUMPETER

EVOLUTIONARY ECONOMICS
Gerald Silverberg
Bengt-Åke Lundvall
Calestous Juma
John Metcalfe
Philippe Aghion
Pier Paolo Saviotti

SCHUMPETERIAN THOUGHT
Richard Nelson
Sidney Winter
Giovanni Dosi
G. Hodgson
Bian Loasby
Horst Hanush
Andreas Pika
David J. Teece

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